**241/1**

**HISTORY**

**Paper 1**

**August**

**2 Hours**



**ELITE EXAMINATION BUREAU MOCK 2016**

**Uganda Certificate of Education**

HISTORY OF EAST AFRICA

**PAPER 1**

**2 Hours**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

* *Attempt any four questions.*
* *All questions carry equal marks.*
* *Any additional questions attempts will not be marked.*

**Turn Over**

1. a) Why did the Portuguese settle at the East African Coast between 1500 – 1700AD? (2marks)

 b) Why did they easily conquer the Coast of East Africa? (13marks)

2. a) How did Mirambo manage to build a strong Nyamwezi empire? (12marks)

 b) Why did his empire later decline? (13marks)

3. a) Describe the organization of slave trade in East Africa. (12marks)

 b) What were the effects of slave trade in East Africa? (13marks)

4. a) What were the causes of the Abushiri resistance in Tanganyika? (12marks)

 b) Why did the resistance defeated? (13marks)

5. a) Why did chartered companies come to East Africa? (12marks)

 b) How did they contribute to the colonization of East Africa? (13marks)

6. a) What factors led to the growth and development of Buganda Kingdom during the 18th century? (13marks)

 b) Why had the kingdom declined by 1967 (12marks)

7. a) Why was indirect rule applied in East Africa? (12marks)

 b) What problems did the British face in administration of East Africa? (13marks)

8. a) Why was the Buganda Agreement signed? (12marks)

 b) What were the terms of the Agreement (13marks)

9. a) What factors led to the construction of the Uganda railway? (12marks)

 b) What were the effects of the construction of the railway? (13marks)

10. a) Why did the people of East Africa engage in the second World war between 1939 – 1945 (12marks)

b) How did the war contribute to the rise of nationalism in East Africa? (13marks) **END**